

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
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OFFICE NOTE 117

REVISED

NMC Format for SA Hourly Reports

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NMC FORMAT FOR SA HOURLY REPORTS

NMC receives bulletins of SA observations on the IBM 4341 computer system. These bulletins are broken into individual reports and passed on to the NAS 9000 computer system where they are transformed into the NMC format and stored into one of 24 hourly data sets - one for each hour of the day. The data set names are:

NMC.PROD.RAWDTA.HRLYxx where xx has values 00, 01,...23.

Observations are regularly placed in these data sets at 20 and 40 minutes after the hour. (e.g., at 1220Z and again at 1240Z) Since there are some 1200Z reports which are not available until the 1300Z collectives are received, the 1200Z data set is reloaded at 1320Z and again at 1340Z. For the hours evenly divisible by 3, a backup report is made available if the current report is missing. For example, a 1055Z report is stored if the 1155Z report is not available for the 1200Z data set.

All information is stored in EBCDIC.

The first logical record of each data set contains the following information:

HRLY-DTA-xx-mmdd-yy-gggg (followed by 192 blanks)

where,

xx	hour of reports GMT
mm	month of reports
dd	day of reports
yy	year of reports
gggg	dump time in hours and minutes GMT

The last logical record contains the following information:

END OF HRLY-DTA-xx (followed by 198 blanks)

The format of each 216-byte logical record is identical to that created on the IBM 4341 computer system for use on that system.

Attachment I shows some sample reports for 12Z January 3, 1986.

The 216-byte logical record for each reporting station is formatted as follows:

<u>Byte Number</u>	<u>Contents</u>
1- 5	Station call sign, left adjusted, blank fill.
6- 32	Station name, left adjusted, blank fill.
33- 37	Block-station number (if assigned), otherwise '99999'.
38	C means max/min temperatures are in degrees C. Blank means max/min temperatures in degrees F.
39	Blank.
40- 43	Elevation in meters. Right adjusted, zero fill. If below sea level, first character is -.
44- 45	Blanks.
46	Latitude indicator (N or S).
47- 48	Degrees of latitude.
49	Period.
50- 51	Minutes of latitude.
52	Blank.
53	Longitude indicator (E or W).
54- 56	Degrees of longitude.
57	Period.
58- 59	Minutes of longitude.
60	Blank.
61- 64	Observation time of report in hours and minutes GMT (GGgg).
65	Blank
66	Sign of temperature. (Blank = positive; - = negative; 1 if temperature is over 99°).
67- 68	Temperature (TT) in degrees °F.
69	Blank.
70	Sign of dew point temperature. (Blank = positive; - = negative; 1 if dew point is over 99°).
71- 72	Dew point temperature (TaTd) in °F.
73	Blank
74- 77	Visibility in miles. (Three digits and decimal point, e.g., 120., 12.0, 1.20, 0.12, 0.00).
78	Blank.
79- 86	Present weather.
87- 88	Partial obscuration, if observed, when there are cloud layers, e.g., -X.
89	Blank.
90- 92	Wind direction (ddd) in degrees.
93	Slash mark.
94- 96	Wind speed (fff) in knots.
97	G if gust, otherwise blank.
98-100	Gust speed, if any, left adjusted, blank fill.
101	Blank.
102-104	Sea level pressure (PPP) in tenths of millibars
105-107	Blanks.

108 Amount in oktas of lowest cloud layer, if any, or blank if no clouds.

109-110 Presence of cloud layer indicated by //. Type of cloud (such as: SC) can be reported here. If no cloud layers, a partial obscuration, if observed, is indicated by -X; otherwise beginning (CL) of word "CLEAR".

111-113 Cloud base in hundreds of feet, or if appropriate, remainder (EAR) of word "CLEAR".

114 Type of ceiling when layer constitutes a ceiling (e.g., E, W, A, M, R, B, etc.); - to indicate a thin layer, otherwise blank.

115-117 Reserved for tops. (Currently all blanks).

118 Blank.

119-128 Second lowest cloud layer, if observed. Same format as 108-117.

129 Blank.

130-139 Third lowest cloud layer, or lowest layer constituting a ceiling of more than 3 layers. Same format as 108-117.

140 Pressure tendency flag*.

141 Characteristic of pressure tendency (a).

142-143 Amount of pressure tendency (pp) in tenths of millibars.

144-145 Amount of precipitation (RR) which has occurred during previous 6 hours in and hundredths of inches (blanks or slash marks if missing).

146 Blank.

147-148 Whole inches of precipitation (left adjusted, blank fill).

149 Blank.

150-154 Cloud type group (1CLCMCH). Left adjusted, blank fill U.S./Canada; (CLCMCHDM/HDL)-Mexico cloud group.

155 Blank.

156-158 Maximum or minimum temperature in °C or °F as transmitted by station (left adjusted, blank fill).

159-160 Blank.

161-163 Altimeter setting in hundredths of inches.

164-201 Remarks section.

202-205 Month-date of report (mdd).

206-216 Continuation of remarks if needed.

* + Indicates pressure tendency greater than 9.9mb add 100 to pp to obtain correct tendency.

Blank Pressure tendency less than 10.0mb.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
BET	BETHEL		AK 70219	0041	N60.47 W161.48	1156 -05	-10 7.00
	020/012	930	8//015M			829	15//
931	40393	90401	RADAT MISG 10SC	0103			

FCA	KALISPELL/GLACIER PARK	MT 72779	0905	N48.18 W114.16	1149	25	24 2.00 6-
	000/000	135	9//007W		23219		20
981	20020	90412	VSBY NE-SE 17	23219	9041	0103	2 20

MEH	MEACHEM		AMOS OR 99999	1236	N45.30 W118.24	1055	30 25
	250/003	163					
993	PK WND 09	000		0103			

SAN	SAN DIEGO/LINDBERGH FLD	CA 72290	0009	N32.44 W117.10	1150	58	53 7.00
	050/030	200	3//020	6//038M	6//250	000	1501 58
012	RADAT	72095		0103			

SMF	STAMPEDE PASS		AMOS WA 99999	1209	N47.17 W121.20	1151	28 28 0.50 6-
F	240/008	141	9//001W			134	
984	42520	20052	90443 90104	FK WND 13	0103		

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
